

Circles Review #1

Math 3313

Inscribed key
Date _____ Period _____

Use the figure of Circle Q at right to answer #1 - # 13. If a line appears tangent, assume it is tangent.

#1 - #10: Classify the object. Be as specific as possible.

1. \overline{FB} is diameter

2. A is a point of tangency

3. $\angle EQC$ is a central angle

4. $\angle FBD$ is an inscribed angle

5. \overline{QE} is a radius

6. \overleftrightarrow{HA} is a tangent line

7. $\angle QAH$ is a right angle

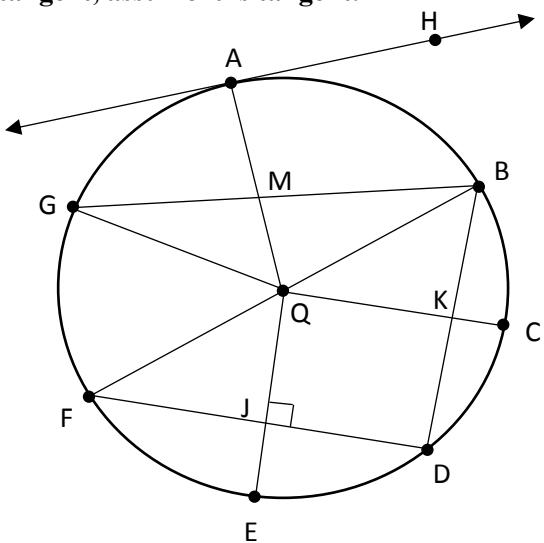
8. $\triangle AFBD$ is inscribed in circle Q.

9. \widehat{BDG} is a major arc

10. \widehat{BG} is a minor arc

11. Name an isosceles triangle: $\triangle GQB$

12. Name a pair of congruent segments that are NOT RAD



Use circle Z to answer questions #13 - #16.

13. Name two congruent segments that are NOT RADII, using only the points shown:

$$\overline{JK} \parallel \overline{PN}$$

14. Name two congruent arcs: \overarc{JK} \overarc{PN}

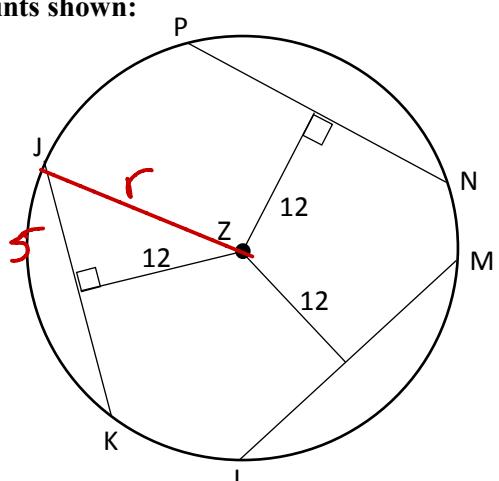
15. If $JK = 10$, find the diameter of circle Z .

$$5^2 + 12^2 = r^2$$

$$16^q = r^2$$

$$13 = r$$

$$d = 2(13)$$



Use the figure of circle F at right to find the missing arc or angle measures.

16. $m\widehat{KA} = \underline{50^\circ}$

17. $m\widehat{BA} = \underline{58^\circ}$

18. $m\widehat{KE} = \underline{72^\circ}$

19. $m\widehat{BC} = \underline{50^\circ}$

20. $m\angle EFC = \underline{130^\circ}$

21. $m\angle AFD = \underline{180^\circ}$

22. $m\widehat{CKD} = \underline{288^\circ}$

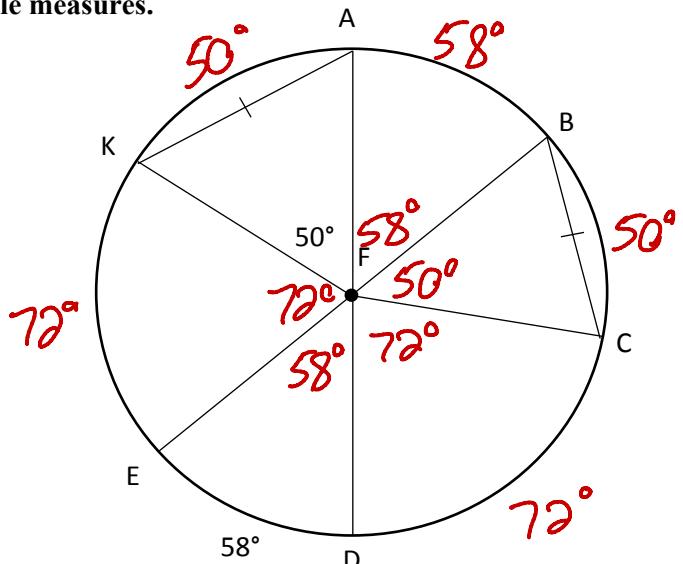
23. $m\widehat{ABK} = \underline{310^\circ}$

24. $m\angle KFC = \underline{158^\circ}$

25. $m\angle FBC = \underline{65^\circ}$

26. $m\widehat{ECA} = \underline{238^\circ}$

27. $m\widehat{KD} = \underline{130^\circ}$



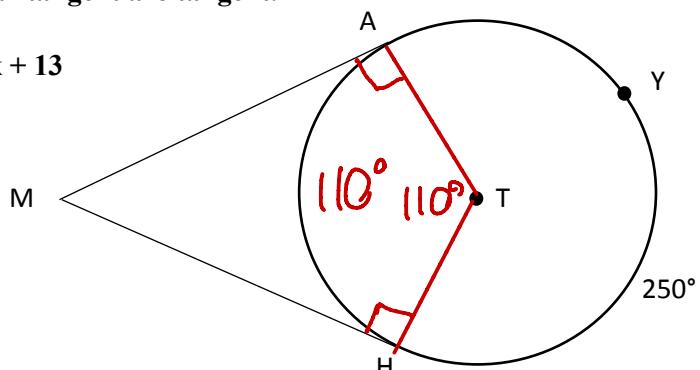
Use the figure of circle T at right. Segments that appear tangent are tangent.

$m\widehat{AYH} = 250^\circ$

$MA = 12x - 7$

$MH = 7x + 13$

28. $m\widehat{AH} = \underline{110^\circ}$



29. $m\angle ATH = \underline{110^\circ}$

30. $m\angle MAT = \underline{90^\circ}$

31. $m\angle MHT = \underline{90^\circ}$

32. $m\angle M = \underline{70^\circ}$

$360 - 110 - 90 - 90$

33. $x = \underline{4}$

$$12x - 7 = 7x + 13$$

$$5x - 7 = 13$$

$$5x = 20$$

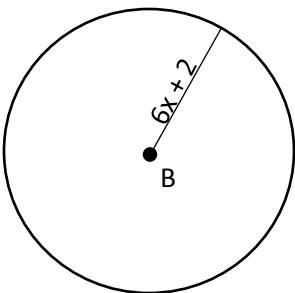
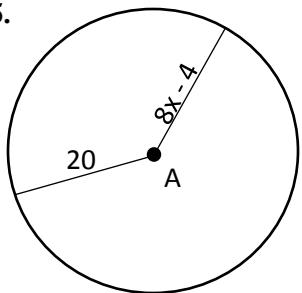
$$x = 4$$

34. $MA = \underline{41}$

$$12(4) - 7 = 41$$

Find the radius of each circle, and determine whether the following pairs of circles are congruent.

35.



$$x = \underline{3}$$

$$\text{Radius of } \bigcirc A = \underline{20}$$

$$\text{Radius of } \bigcirc B = \underline{20}$$

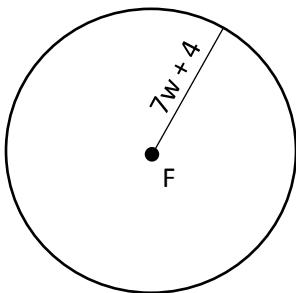
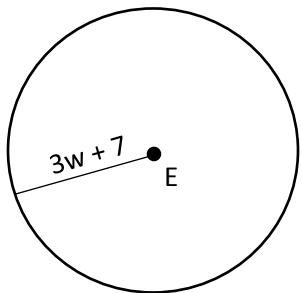
Congruent? Yes / No

$$\begin{aligned} 8x - 4 &= 20 \\ 8x &= 24 \\ x &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$r = 6(3) + 2 = 20$$

36. Diameter = $8w - 6$

$$w = \underline{10}$$



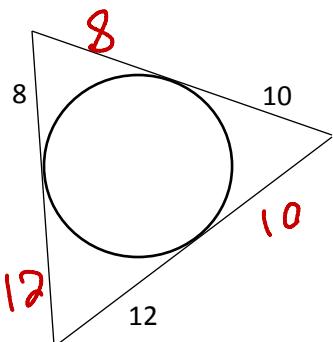
$$\text{Radius of } \bigcirc E = \underline{37}$$

$$\text{Radius of } \bigcirc F = \underline{74}$$

Congruent? Yes No

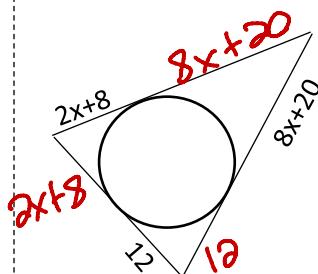
$$\begin{aligned} 3w + 7 + 3w + 7 &= 8w - 6 \\ 6w + 14 &= 8w - 6 \\ 20 &= 2w \\ 10 &= w \end{aligned}$$

37. Find the perimeter of the triangle that is circumscribed around the circles.



$$\text{Perimeter} = \underline{60}$$

38. The perimeter of the circumscribed triangle is 120; find the value of x.

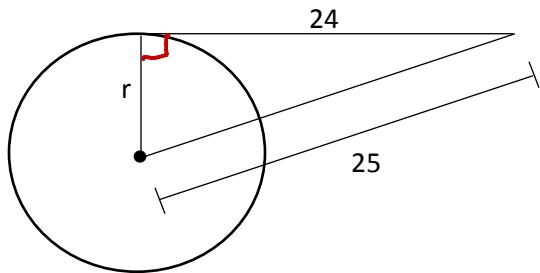


$$\begin{aligned} 2(2x+8) + 2(8x+20) + 2(12) &= 120 \\ 4x + 16 + 16x + 40 + 24 &= 120 \\ 20x + 80 &= 120 \\ 20x &= 40 \\ x &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \underline{2}$$

Find the radius of the following circles. Assume that segments that appear tangent ARE tangent.

39.



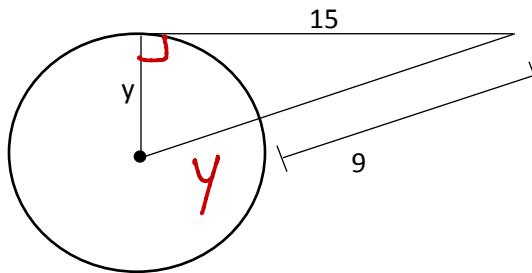
$$r^2 + 24^2 = 25^2$$

$$r^2 + 576 = 625$$

$$r^2 = 49$$

$$\boxed{r=7}$$

40.



$$y^2 + 15^2 = (y+9)^2$$

$$y^2 + 225 = (y+9)(y+9)$$

$$y^2 + 225 = y^2 + 9y + 9y + 81$$

$$y^2 + 225 = y^2 + 18y + 81$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -y^2 \\ -y^2 \end{array} \quad \underline{\quad}$$

$$225 = 18y + 81$$

$$144 = 18y$$

$$\boxed{8 = y}$$